Manhattan, New York



Market Overview

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The New York office market start 2023 with vacancy increasing to 17.6%, up from 16.6% from the end of 2022 as over 2.75 million square feet of direct space hit the market in addition to 1.49 million square feet of sublease space. With record high deliveries in terms of square footage last quarter, this quarter was notably down with just 48,000 in new space delivering. Still, there are just over 2.5 million square feet of new space under construction. 46.8% of New York office workers are returning to the office according to Kastle Systems; this put the New York metro to 6th amongst the top ten metros. The busiest day of the week continues to be Tuesday where occupancy rates top our at 59.5%. Subleases continue to increase across Manhattan as firms reevaluate and reimagine their workplace. Currently there is 23.8 million square feet of available sublease space on the market which accounts for 5.7% of total market inventory. Quarterly sublease transaction volume has been below the tenyear average with 984,000 square feet of activity. However, the average size of each transaction action has increased, 25% - up to just over 10,000 square feet, indicating that users in the market are taking advantage of the discounted price points offered by subleases. With sublease space continuing to rise, landlords have been under pressure to compete with below market rates by providing more concessions and more flexible lease terms to appease tenants.



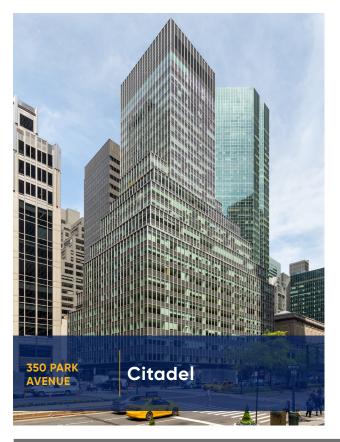
Market Stats and Trends

All submarket clusters (Midtown, Midtown South, and Downtown) have seen rental rates decrease to start 2023, bringing average rental rates across Manhattan to \$68.56. Class A leasing volume totaled just over 3.2 million square feet for the first quarter – a 35.5% decrease from a year ago. Transaction action volume for Class B space is also down year over year, dropping 18.6% to just 1.8 million square feet of transactions.

Manhattan saw over 6.5 million square feet of new product deliver to the market over the past 12 months, adding high quality product to the market, primarily in Hudson Yards. That leaves just over 2.5 million square feet of Class A & B space under construction. As a result, vacancies are likely to remain elevated over the next several years. Firms looking to relocate to markets with better quality, class A buildings are likely to experience extreme sticker shock as rents in new product buildings are easily above \$100 per RSF. Concessions have played a big role in Landlords strategy for attracting and retaining tenants. Since the onset of the pandemic, work allowances have increased nearly 18% across the city, while free rent has increased 21.5%. Concessions and greater lease flexibility, via shorter terms and opt-out clauses, are becoming more common. The prices for new Class A buildings are still lofty enough to rank among the highest in the nation. Asking rents at newly delivered projects at 1 Vanderbilt easily surpass \$200/SF. The biggest question today is what happens to the asking rents of buildings that are not deemed the highest quality.

Source: Cresa Research & CoStar





Top Lease Transaction

Citadel signed a renewal expansion on its office space of more than 585,000 SF at 350 Park Avenue.

| Tenant | Size (RSF) | Address | Submarket | Туре |
|----------------------|------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Citadel | 585,460 | 350 Park Ave | Plaza District | Renewal Expansion |
| Citadel | 393,154 | 40 E 52nd St | Plaza District | New Location |
| Two Sigma | 265,217 | 100 Avenue of the Americas | SoHo | Renewal |
| CBS | 186,882 | 555 W 57th St | Columbus Circle | Renewal |
| Braze | 92,306 | 63 Madison Ave | Gramercy Park | New Location |
| Fox Corporation | 665,666 | 1211 Avenue of the Americas | Times Square | Renewal |
| News Corp | 486,209 | 1211 Avenue of the Americas | Times Square | Renewal |
| Ann Taylor | 191,258 | 7 Times Square | Penn Plaza/Garment | New |
| KBW | 156,615 | 787 Seventh Ave | Columbus Circle | Renewal |
| KPMG | 455,739 | Two Manhattan West | Penn Plaza/Garment | Relocation |
| Datadog | 331,112 | 620 Eighth Ave | Times Square | Renewal/Expansion |
| indeed | 247,494 | 1120 Avenue of the Americas | Times Square | Renewal/Expansion |
| Freshfields | 179,724 | 3 World Trade Center | World Trade Center | Relocation |
| Edelman | 173,874 | 250 Hudson St | Hudson Square | Renewal |
| Cohen & Steers | 160,960 | 1166 Avenue of the Americas | Times Square | Relocation |
| O'Melveny | 142,222 | 1301 Avenue of the Americas | Hudson Square | Relocation |
| Blue Owl | 137,660 | 375 Park Avenue | Plaza District | New |
| Viking | 136,952 | 660 Fifth Ave. | Plaza District | Relocation |
| B&H | 121,883 | 440 Ninth Ave | Penn Plaza/Garment | Renewal |
| District Attorney | 112,526 | 250 Vesey St | World Trade Center | Renewal |
| The Blackstone Group | 329,879 | 601-625 Lexington Ave. | Plaza District | Renewal/Expansion |
| Tiffany & Co. | 287,393 | 200 Fifth Ave. | Chelsea | Renewal |
| HSBC | 263,975 | 55 Hudson Blvd. | Hudson Yards | Relocation |
| Macquarie | 221,764 | 660 Fifth Ave. | Chelsea | Relocation |
| PWP | 124,626 | 767 Fifth Ave. | | Renewal/Expansion |

Source: Cresa Research & CoStar

Manhattan Submarkets



| Average Gross | Rents |
|----------------------|---------|
| Midtown | \$72.85 |
| Midtown South | \$74.73 |
| Downtown | \$58.10 |
| Manhattan | \$68.56 |

| Midtown Average Gross Rent | | |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|
| Submarket | Class A | Class B |
| Columbus Circle | \$83.27 | \$59.26 |
| Grand Central | \$76.30 | \$55.89 |
| Plaza District | \$93.02 | \$70.00 |
| Times Square | \$85.50 | \$54.86 |
| UN Plaza | \$77.77 | \$72.59 |
| Average | \$83.17 | \$62.52 |

| | | Some st. Plaza District Grand U.N Central Plaza |
|------------------|------------------|---|
| | Penn Plaza/ | Murray Jack Hill |
| - Huds Yar | Chelsea | GramerCy Park |
| MIDTOWN SOUTH | Hudson Square | Greenwich Village |
| | Hamelon 250 | SoHo |
| | World Trade | City Hall Insurance District |

| Midtown South Average Gross Rent | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|---------|--|
| Submarket | Class A | Class B | |
| Chelsea | \$96.61 | \$55.68 | |
| Gramercy Park | \$102.53 | \$63.15 | |
| Greenwich Village | \$101.39 | \$65.08 | |
| Hudson Square | \$80.78 | \$69.95 | |
| Hudson Yards | \$106.26 | \$50.98 | |
| Murray Hill | \$59.86 | \$51.87 | |
| Penn Plaza | \$89.76 | \$52.30 | |
| SoHo | \$81.86 | \$67.62 | |
| Average | \$89.88 | \$59.58 | |

| Downtown Average Gross Rent | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|--|
| Submarket | Class A | Class B | |
| City Hall | \$59.81 | \$50.06 | |
| Financial District | \$57.27 | \$44.91 | |
| Insurance District | \$59.65 | \$53.08 | |
| Tribeca | \$75.21 | \$65.45 | |
| World Trade Center | \$65.76 | \$49.78 | |
| Average | \$63.54 | \$52.66 | |

N/A = Not Available

Source: Cresa Research & CoStar

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About Cresa

For more than 25 years, Cresa has served as an objective, stable business partner to commercial tenants. We join our clients' teams, working to align their business plans and their real estate needs, increase their productivity, and consistently save them money results that have earned us numerous industry awards along the way. Our team of real estate advisors, project managers, strategic planners, analysts, and space planners listen to occupiers' needs, meticulously research market conditions, firmly negotiate terms, and manage the design and construction of projects to customize the best possible occupancy solutions.

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